

**Exam Code: 156-585**

**Exam Name: Check Point Certified Troubleshooting Expert**



## Exam A

### QUESTION 1

What command is used to find out which port Multi-Portal has assigned to the Mobile Access Portal?

- A. mpclient getdata sslvpn
- B. netstat -nap | grep mobile
- C. mpclient getdata mobi
- D. netstat getdata sslvpn

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

### QUESTION 2

VPNs allow traffic to pass through the Internet securely by encrypting the traffic as it enters the VPN tunnel and then decrypting the exists. Which process is responsible for Mobile VPN connections?

- A. cvpnd
- B. vpnd
- C. vpnk
- D. fwk

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

### QUESTION 3

Which of the following is contained in the System Domain of the Postgres database?

- A. Saved queries for applications
- B. Configuration data of log servers
- C. Trusted GUI clients
- D. User modified configurations such as network objects

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

### QUESTION 4

Which of the following is a component of the Context Management Infrastructure used to collect signatures in user space from multiple sources, such as Application Control and IPS. and compiles them together into unified Pattern Matchers?

- A. CMI Loader
- B. cpas
- C. PSL - Passive Signature Loader
- D. Context Loader



**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 5**

Rules within the Threat Prevention policy use the Malware database and network objects. Which directory is used for the Malware database?

- A. \$FWDIR/conf/install\_manager\_tmp/ANTIMALWARE/conf/
- B. \$CPDIR/conf/install\_manager\_imp/ANTIMALWARE/conf/
- C. \$FWDIR/conf/install\_firewall\_imp/ANTIMALWARE/conf/
- D. \$FWDIR/log/install\_manager\_tmp/ANTIMALWARBlog?

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 6**

You need to run a kernel debug over a longer period of time as the problem occurs only once or twice a week. Therefore you need to add a timestamp to the kernel debug and write the output to a file What is the correct syntax for this?

- A. fw ctl kdebug -T -f > filename.debug
- B. fw ctl kdebug -T > filename.debug
- C. fw ctl debug -T -f > filename.debug
- D. fw ctl kdebug -T -f -o filename.debug

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 7**

PostgreSQL is a powerful, open source relational database management system Check Point offers a command for viewing the database to interact with Postgres interactive shell Which command do you need to enter the PostgreSQL interactive shell?

- A. psql\_client cpm postgres
- B. mysql\_client cpm postgres
- C. psql\_c!ieni postgres cpm
- D. mysql -u root

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 8**

Which Threat Prevention daemon is the core Threat Emulator, engine and responsible for emulation files and communications with Threat Cloud?

- A. ctasd
- B. inmsd
- C. ted
- D. scrub

**Correct Answer: C**



**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit\\_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk97638](https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk97638)

**QUESTION 9**

John has renewed his NGTX License but he gets an error (contract for Anti-Bot expired). He wants to check the subscription status on the CU of the gateway, what command can he use for this?

- A. cpstat antimalware -f subscription\_status
- B. fw monitor license status
- C. fwm lie print
- D. show license status

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 10**

During firewall kernel debug with fw ctl zdebug you received less information than expected. You noticed that a lot of messages were lost since the time the debug was started. What should you do to resolve this issue?

- A. Increase debug buffer; Use fw ctl debug -buf 32768
- B. Redirect debug output to file; Use fw ctl zdebug -o ./debug.elg
- C. Increase debug buffer; Use fw ctl zdebug -buf 32768
- D. Redirect debug output to file; Use fw ctl debug -o ./debug.elg

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://sc1.checkpoint.com/documents/R80.40/WebAdminGuides/EN/CP\\_R80.40\\_PerformanceTuning\\_AdminGuide/Content/Topics-PTG/Kernel-Debug/Kernel-Debug-Procedure.htm](https://sc1.checkpoint.com/documents/R80.40/WebAdminGuides/EN/CP_R80.40_PerformanceTuning_AdminGuide/Content/Topics-PTG/Kernel-Debug/Kernel-Debug-Procedure.htm)

**QUESTION 11**

Which process is responsible for the generation of certificates?

- A. cpm
- B. cpc
- C. dbsync
- D. fwm

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 12**

What command sets a specific interface as not accelerated?

- A. noaccel-s<interface1>
- B. fwaccel exempt state <interface1>
- C. nonaccel -s <interface1>
- D. fwaccel -n <interface1 >



**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 13**

When running a debug with fw monitor, which parameter will create a more verbose output?

- A. -i
- B. -i
- C. -0
- D. -d

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 14**

What is connect about the Resource Advisor (RAD) service on the Security Gateways?

- A. RAD has a kernel module that looks up the kernel cache, notifies client about hits and misses and forwards a-sync requests to RAD user space module which is responsible for online categorization
- B. RAD is completely loaded as a kernel module that looks up URL in cache and if not found connects online for categorization There is no user space involvement in this process
- C. RAD functions completely in user space The Pattern Matter (PM) module of the CMI looks up for URLs in the cache and if not found, contact the RAD process in user space to do online categorization
- D. RAD is not a separate module, it is an integrated function of the 'fw1 kernel module and does all operations in the kernel space

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**



**QUESTION 15**

What are some measures you can take to prevent IPS false positives?

- A. Exclude problematic services from being protected by IPS (sip, H 323, etc )
- B. Use IPS only in Detect mode
- C. Use Recommended IPS profile
- D. Capture packets. Update the IPS database, and Back up custom IPS files

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 16**

RAD is initiated when Application Control and URL Filtering blades are active on the Security Gateway What is the purpose of the following RAD configuration file SFWDIR/conf/rad\_settings.C?

- A. This file contains the location information for Application Control and/or URL Filtering entitlements
- B. This file contains the information on how the Security Gateway reaches the Security Managers RAD service for Application Control and URL Filtering
- C. This file contains RAD proxy settings
- D. This file contains all the host name settings for the online application detection engine

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 17**

What is the main SecureXL database for tracking the acceleration status of traffic?

- A. cphwd\_db
- B. cphwd\_tmp1
- C. cphwd\_dev\_conn\_table
- D. cphwd\_dev\_identity\_table

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 18**

What is the buffer size set by the fw ctl zdebug command?

- A. 1 MB
- B. 1 GB
- C. 8MB
- D. 8GB

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 19**

What is the benefit of running "vpn debug trunc over "vpn debug on"?

- A. "vpn debug trunc" purges ike.elg and vpnd elg and creates limestarnp while starting ike debug and vpn debug
- B. "vpn debug trunc\* truncates the capture hence the output contains minimal capture
- C. "vpn debug trunc\* provides verbose capture
- D. No advantage one over the other

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 20**

the difference in debugging a S2S or C2S (using Check Point VPN Client) VPN?

- A. there is no difference
- B. the C2S VPN uses a different VPN daemon and there a second VPN debug
- C. the C2S VPN can not be debugged as it uses different protocols for the key exchange
- D. the C2S client uses Browser based SSL vpn and cant be debugged

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 21**

Which of the following daemons is used for Threat Extraction?



- A. scrubd
- B. extractd
- C. tex
- D. tedex

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 22**

You are upgrading your NOC Firewall (on a Check Point Appliance) from R77 to R80 30 but you did not touch the security policy After the upgrade you can't connect to the new R80 30 SmartConsole of the upgraded Firewall anymore What is a possible reason for this?

- A. new new console port is 19009 and a access rule ts missing
- B. the licensig became invalig and the firewall does not start anymore
- C. the upgrade process changed the interfaces and IP addresses and you have to switch cables
- D. the IPS System on the new R80.30 Version prohibits direct Smartconsole access to a standalone firewall

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 23**

What are the main components of Check Point's Security Management architecture?

- A. Management server, management database, log server, automation server
- B. Management server, Security Gateway, Multi-Domain Server, SmartEvent Server
- C. Management Server, Log Server, LDAP Server, Web Server
- D. Management server Log server, Gateway server, Security server



**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 24**

What does SIM handle?

- A. Accelerating packets
- B. FW kernel to SXL kernel hand off
- C. OPSEC connects to SecureXL
- D. Hardware communication to the accelerator

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 25**

VPN issues may result from misconfiguration, communication failure, or incompatible default configurations between peers Which basic command syntax needs to be used for troubleshooting Site-to-Site VPN Issues?

- A. vpn debug truncon
- B. fw debug truncon

- C. cp debug truncon
- D. vpn truncon debug

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 26**

Select the technology that does the following actions

- provides reassembly via streaming for TCP
- handles packet reordering and congestion
- handles payload overlap
- provides consistent stream of data to protocol parsers

- A. Passive Streaming Library
- B. Context Management
- C. Pre-Protocol Parser
- D. fwtcpstream

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 27**

What is the kernel process for Content Awareness that collects the data from the contexts received from the CMI and decides if the file is matched by a data type?

- A. dlpda
- B. dlpu
- C. cntmgr
- D. cntawmod

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 28**

How can you start debug of the Unified Policy with all possible flags turned on?

- A. fw ctl debug -m UP all
- B. fw ctl debug -m UnifiedPolicy all
- C. fw ctl debug -m fw + UP
- D. fw ctl debug -m UP \*

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 29**

What is the purpose of the Hardware Diagnostics Tool?

- A. Verifying that Check Point Appliance hardware is functioning correctly





- B. Verifying the Security Management Server hardware is functioning correctly
- C. Verifying that Security Gateway hardware is functioning correctly
- D. Verifying that Check Point Appliance hardware is actually broken

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

<https://support.checkpoint.com/results/sk/sk97251>

#### QUESTION 30

What table does the command "fwaccel conns" pull information from?

- A. fwxl\_conns
- B. SecureXLCon
- C. cphwd\_db
- D. sxl\_connections

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 31

Check Point Threat Prevention policies can contain multiple policy layers and each layer consists of its own Rule Base Which Threat Prevention daemon is used for Anti-virus?

- A. in.emaild.mta
- B. in.msdc
- C. ctasd
- D. in\_emaild

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 32

Which command do you need to execute to insert fw monitor after TCP streaming (out) in the outbound chain using absolute position? Given the chain was 1ffffe0, choose the correct answer.

- A. fw monitor -po -0x1ffffe0
- B. fw monitor -p0 0x1ffffe0
- C. fw monitor -po 1ffffe0
- D. fw monitor -p0 -0x1ffffe0

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://sc1.checkpoint.com/documents/R80.40/WebAdminGuides/EN/CP\\_R80.40\\_PerformanceTuning\\_AdminGuide/Content/Topics-PTG/CLI/fw-monitor.htm](https://sc1.checkpoint.com/documents/R80.40/WebAdminGuides/EN/CP_R80.40_PerformanceTuning_AdminGuide/Content/Topics-PTG/CLI/fw-monitor.htm)

#### QUESTION 33

Vanessa is reviewing ike.elg file to troubleshoot failed site-to-site VPN connection After sending Mam Mode Packet 5 the response from the peer is PAYLOAD-MALFORMED" What is the reason for failed VPN connection?



- A. The authentication on Phase 1 is causing the problem.  
Pre-shared key on local gateway encrypted by the hash algorithm created in Packet 3 and Packet 4 doesn't match with the hash on the peer gateway generated by encrypting its pre-shared key
- B. The authentication on Phase 2 is causing the problem  
Pre-shared key on local gateway encrypted by the hash algorithm created in Packets 1 and 2 doesn't match with the hash on the peer gateway generated by encrypting its pre-shared key
- C. The authentication on Quick Mode is causing the problem  
Pre-shared key on local gateway encrypted by the hash algorithm created in Packets 3 and 4 doesn't match with the hash on the peer gateway generated by encrypting its pre-shared key
- D. The authentication on Phase 1 is causing the problem  
Pre-shared key on local gateway encrypted by the hash algorithm doesn't match with the hash on the peer gateway generated by encrypting its pre-shared key created in Packet 1 and Packet 2

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 34

Your fwm constantly crashes and is restarted by the watchdog. You can't find any coredumps related to this process, so you need to check if coredumps are enabled at all. How can you achieve that?

- A. in dish run show core-dump status
- B. in expert mode run show core-dump status
- C. in dish run set core-dump status
- D. in dish run show coredumb status

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

<https://support.checkpoint.com/results/sk/sk92764>



#### QUESTION 35

What is the function of the Core Dump Manager utility?

- A. To generate a new core dump for analysis
- B. To limit the number of core dump files per process as well as the total amount of disk space used by core files
- C. To determine which process is slowing down the system
- D. To send crash information to an external analyzer

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 36

John works for ABC Corporation. They have enabled CoreXL on their firewall. John would like to identify the cores on which the SND runs and the cores on which the firewall instance is running. Which command should John run to view the CPU role allocation?

- A. fw ctl affinity -v
- B. fwaccel stat -l
- C. fw ctl affinity -l
- D. fw ctl cores

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 37**

Which of the following is NOT a valid "fwaccel" parameter?

- A. stat
- B. stats
- C. templates
- D. packets

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit\\_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk41397](https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk41397)

**QUESTION 38**

Which Daemon should be debugged for HTTPS Inspection related issues?

- A. FWD
- B. HTTPD
- C. WSTLSO
- D. VPND

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**



**QUESTION 39**

Which situation triggers an IPS bypass under load on a 24-core Check Point appliance?

- A. any of the CPU cores is above the threshold for more than 10 seconds
- B. all CPU core must be above the threshold for more than 10 seconds
- C. a single CPU core must be above the threshold for more than 10 seconds, but is must be the same core during this time
- D. the average cpu utilization over all cores must be above the threshold for 1 second

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 40**

Which of the following inputs is suitable for debugging HTTPS inspection issues?

- A. vpn debug cptls on
- B. fw ctl debug -m fw + conn drop cptls
- C. fw diag debug tls enable
- D. fw debug tls on TDERROR\_ALL\_ALL=5

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit\\_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk108202](https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk108202)

**QUESTION 41**

What is the correct syntax to turn a VPN debug on and create new empty debug files?

- A. vpn debug truncon
- B. vpndebug trunc on
- C. vpn kdebug on
- D. vpn debug trunkon

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 42**

If IPS protections that prevent SecureXL from accelerating traffic, such as Network Quota, Fingerprint Scrambling, TTL Masking etc, have to be used, what is a recommended practice to enhance the performance of the gateway?

- A. Use the IPS exception mechanism
- B. Disable all such protections
- C. Disable SecureXL and use CoreXL
- D. Upgrade the hardware to include more Cores and Memory

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**



**QUESTION 43**

Check Point Access Control Daemons contains several daemons for Software Blades and features Which Daemon is used for Application & Control URL Filtering?

- A. rad
- B. cprad
- C. pepd
- D. pdpd

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 44**

Where will the usermode core files be located?

- A. /var/log/dump/usermode
- B. /var/suroot
- C. SFWDIR/var'log/dump/usermode
- D. SCPDIR/var/log/dump/usermode

Answer: A

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 45**

Troubleshooting issues with Mobile Access requires the following:

- A. Standard VPN debugs, packet captures, and debugs of cvpnd' process on Security Gateway
- B. Standard VPN debugs and packet captures on Security Gateway, debugs of "cvpnd' process on Security Management
- C. 'ma\_vpnd' process on Security Gateway
- D. Debug logs of FWD captured with the command - 'fw debug fwd on TDERROR\_MOBILE\_ACCESS=5'

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 46**

What acceleration mode utilizes multi-core processing to assist with traffic processing?

- A. CoreXL
- B. SecureXL
- C. HyperThreading
- D. Traffic Warping

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 47**

What is the simplest and most efficient way to check all dropped packets in real time?

- A. fw ctl zdebug \* drop in expert mode
- B. Smartlog
- C. cat /dev/fwTlog in expert mode
- D. tail -f SFWDIR/log/fw log |grep drop in expert mode

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 48**

The Check Pom! Firewall Kernel is the core component of the Gaia operating system and an integral part of the traffic inspection process. There are two procedures available for debugging the firewall kernel. Which procedure/command is used for troubleshooting packet drops and other kernel activities while using minimal resources (1 MB buffer)?

- A. fw ctl zdebug
- B. fw ctl debug/kdebug
- C. fwk ctl debug
- D. fw debug ctl

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**



**QUESTION 49**

If you run the command "fw monitor -e accept src=10.1.1.201 or src=172.21.101.10 or src=192.0.2.10;" from the cli sh What will be captured?

- A. Packets from 10 1 1 201 going to 192.0 2.10
- B. Packets destined to 172 21 101 10 from 10.1.1.101
- C. Only packet going to 192.0.2.10
- D. fw monitor only works in expert mode so no packets will be captured

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 50**

When a User Mode process suddenly crashes it may create a core dump file. Which of the following information is available in the core dump and may be used to identify the root cause of the crash? i Program Counter ii Stack Pointer iii. Memory management information iv Other Processor and OS flags / information

- A. i, ii, lii and iv
- B. i and n only
- C. iii and iv only
- D. D Only iii

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 51**

You have configured IPS Bypass Under Load function with additional kernel parameters `ids_tolerance_no_stress=15` and `ids_tolerance_stress=15` For configuration you used the `*fw ctl set'` command After reboot you noticed that these parameters returned to their default values What do you need to do to make this configuration work immediately and stay permanent?

- A. Set these parameters again with "fw ctl set" and edit appropriate parameters in `$FWDIR/boot/modules/ fwkern.conf`
- B. Use script `$FWDIR/bin IpsSetBypass.sh` to set these parameters
- C. Set these parameters again with "fw ctl set" and save configuration with "save config"
- D. Edit appropriate parameters in `$FWDIR/boot/modules/fwkern.conf`

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**Explanation:**

[https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit\\_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk62848&partition=Advanced&product=IPS](https://supportcenter.checkpoint.com/supportcenter/portal?eventSubmit_doGoviewsolutiondetails=&solutionid=sk62848&partition=Advanced&product=IPS)

**QUESTION 52**

Some users from your organization have been reporting some connection problems with CIFS since this morning You suspect an IPS issue after an automatic IPS update last night. So you want to perform a packet capture on uppercase I only directly after the IPS chain module (position 4 in the chain) to check If the packets pass the IPS. What command do you need to run?

- A. `fw monitor -ml -pi 5 -e <filterexpression>`
- B. `fw monitor -pi 5 -e <filterexpression>`
- C. `tcpdump -eni any <filterexpression>`
- D. `fw monitor -pi asm <filterexpression>`

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 53**

Which file is commonly associated with troubleshooting crashes on a system such as the Security Gateway?

- A. core dump
- B. CPMIL dump
- C. fw monitor
- D. tcpdump

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 54**

The two procedures available for debugging in the firewall kernel are i fw ctl zdebug ii fw ctl debug/kdebug Choose the correct statement explaining the differences in the two

- A. (i) Is used for general debugging, has a small buffer and is a quick way to set kernel debug flags to get an output via command line whereas (11) is useful when there is a need for detailed debugging and requires additional steps to set the buffer and get an output via command line
- B. (i) is used to debug the access control policy only, however (n) can be used to debug a unified policy
- C. (i) is used to debug only issues related to dropping of traffic, however (n) can be used for any firewall issue including NATing, clustering etc.
- D. (i) is used on a Security Gateway, whereas (11) is used on a Security Management Server

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**



**QUESTION 55**

What is the name of the VPN kernel process?

- A. VPNK
- B. VPND
- C. CVPND
- D. FWK

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 56**

You are running R80.XX on an open server and you see a high CPU utilization on your 12 CPU cores You now want to enable Hyperthreading to get more cores to gain some performance. What is the correct way to achieve this?

- A. Hyperthreading is not supported on open servers, on on Check Point Appliances
- B. just turn on HAT in the bios of the server and boot it
- C. just turn on HAT in the bios of the server and after it has booted enable it in cpconfig
- D. in dish run set HAT on

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 57**

What are the maximum kernel debug buffer sizes, depending on the version

- A. 8MB or 32MB
- B. 8GB or 64GB
- C. 4MB or 8MB
- D. 32MB or 64MB

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 58**

Which daemon governs the Mobile Access VPN blade and works with VPND to create Mobile Access VPN connections? It also handles interactions between HTTPS and the Multi-Portal Daemon.

- A. Connectra VPN Daemon - cvpnd
- B. Mobile Access Daemon - MAD
- C. mvpnd
- D. SSL VPN Daemon - sslvpnd

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 59**

You are trying to establish a VPN tunnel between two Security Gateways but fail. What initial steps will you make to troubleshoot the issue

- A. capture traffic on both tunnel members and collect debug of IKE and VPND daemon
- B. capture traffic on both tunnel members and collect kernel debug for fw module with vm, crypt, conn and drop flags, then collect debug of IKE and VPND daemon
- C. collect debug of IKE and VPND daemon and collect kernel debug for fw module with vm, crypt, conn and drop flags
- D. capture traffic on both tunnel members and collect kernel debug for fw module with vm, crypt, conn and drop flags

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 60**

An administrator receives reports about issues with log indexing and text searching regarding an existing Management Server. In trying to find a solution she wants to check if the process responsible for this feature is running correctly. What is true about the related process?

- A. fwm manages this database after initialization of the ICA
- B. cpd needs to be restarted manual to show in the list
- C. fwssd crashes can affect therefore not show in the list
- D. solr is a child process of cpm

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**





**QUESTION 61**

When debugging is enabled on firewall kernel module using the 'fw ctl debug' command with required options, many debug messages are provided by the kernel that help the administrator to identify issues. Which of the following is true about these debug messages generated by the kernel module?

- A. Messages are written to a buffer and collected using 'fw ctl kdebug'
- B. Messages are written to console and also /var/log/messages file
- C. Messages are written to /etc/dmesg file
- D. Messages are written to \$FWDIR/log/fw.elg

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 62**

How can you increase the ring buffer size to 1024 descriptors?

- A. set interface eth0 rx-ringsize 1024
- B. fw ctl int rx\_ringsize 1024
- C. echo rx\_ringsize=1024>>/etc/sysconfig/sysctl.conf
- D. dbedit>modify properties firewall\_properties rx\_ringsize 1024

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 63**

What are four main database domains?

- A. System, Global, Log, Event
- B. System, User, Host, Network
- C. Local, Global, User, VPN
- D. System, User, Global, Log

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 64**

Which command can be run in Expert mode to verify the core dump settings?

- A. grep cdm /config/db/coredump
- B. grep cdm /config/db/initial
- C. grep \$FWDIR/config/db/initial
- D. cat /etc/sysconfig/coredump/cdm.conf

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 65**

What process is responsible for sending and receiving logs in the management server?



- A. FWD
- B. CPM
- C. FWM
- D. CPD

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 66**

What is the best way to resolve an issue caused by a frozen process?

- A. Reboot the machine
- B. Restart the process
- C. Kill the process
- D. Power off the machine

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 67**

What is the difference in debugging a S2S or C2S (using Check Point VPN Client) VPN?

- A. there is no difference
- B. the C2S VPN uses a different VPN daemon and there a second VPN debug
- C. the C2S VPN can not be debugged as it uses different protocols for the key exchange
- D. the C2S client uses Browser based SSL vpn and can't be debugged

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 68**

What process monitors, terminates, and restarts critical Check Point processes as necessary?

- A. CPWD
- B. CPM
- C. FWD
- D. FWM

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 69**

The Check Point Firewall Kernel is the core component of the Gala operating system and an integral part of traffic inspection process. There are two procedures available for debugging the firewall kernel. Which procedure/command is used for detailed troubleshooting and needs more resources?

- A. fw ctl debug/kdebug



- B. fw ctl zdebug
- C. fw debug/kdebug
- D. fw debug/kdebug ctl

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 70

Joey is configuring a site-to-site VPN with his business partner. On Joey's site he has a Check Point R80.10 Gateway and his partner uses Cisco ASA 5540 as a gateway.

Joey's VPN domain on the Check Point Gateway object is manually configured with a group object that contains two network objects:

VPN\_Domain3 = 192.168.14.0/24

VPN\_Domain4 = 192.168.15.0/24

Partner's site ACL as viewed from "show run" access-list JOEY-VPN extended permit ip 172.26.251.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.14.0 255.255.255.0 access-list JOEY-VPN extended permit ip 172.26.251.0 255.255.255.0 192.168.15.0 255.255.255.0 When they try to establish VPN tunnel, it fails. What is the most likely cause of the failure given the information provided?

- A. Tunnel falls on partner site. It is likely that the Cisco ASA 5540 will reject the Phase 2 negotiation. Check Point continues to present its own encryption domain as 192.168.14.0/24 and 192.168.15.0/24, but the peer expects the one network 192.168.14.0/23
- B. Tunnel fails on partner site. It is likely that the Cisco ASA 5540 will reject the Phase 2 negotiation. Check Point continues to present its own encryption domain as 192.168.14.0/23, but the peer expects the two distinct networks 192.168.14.0/24 and 192.168.15.0/24.
- C. Tunnel fails on Joey's site, because he misconfigured IP address of VPN peer.
- D. Tunnel falls on partner site. It is likely that the Cisco ASA 5540 will reject the Phase 2 negotiation due to the algorithm mismatch.

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**



#### QUESTION 71

Which kernel process is used by Content Awareness to collect the data from contexts?

- A. dlpda
- B. PDP
- C. cpemd
- D. CMI

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

#### QUESTION 72

You need to run a kernel debug over a longer period of time as the problem occurs only once or twice a week. Therefore, you need to add a timestamp to the kernel debug and write the output to a file but you can't afford to fill up all the remaining disk space and you only have 10 GB free for saving the debugs. What is the correct syntax for this?

- A. fw ctl kdebug -T -f -m 10 -s 1000000 -o debugfilename
- B. fw ctl kdebug -T -f -m 10 -s 1000000 > debugfilename
- C. fw ctl kdebug -T -m 10 -s 1000000 -o debugfilename
- D. fw ctl debug -T -f -m 10 -s 1000000 -o debugfilename

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 73**

Check Point provides tools & commands to help you to identify issues about products and applications. Which Check Point command can help you to display status and statistics information for various Check Point products and applications?

- A. cpstat
- B. CPstat
- C. CPview
- D. fwstat

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 74**

The customer is using Check Point appliances that were configured long ago by third-party administrators. Current policy includes different enabled IPS protections and Bypass Under Load function. Bypass Under Load is configured to disable IPS inspections of CPU and Memory usage is higher than 80%. The Customer reports that IPS protections are not working at all regardless of CPU and Memory usage. What is the possible reason of such behavior?

- A. The kernel parameter `ids_assume_stress` is set to 0
- B. The kernel parameter `ids_assume_stress` is set to 1
- C. The kernel parameter `ids_tolerance_no_stress` is set to 10
- D. The kernel parameter `ids_tolerance_stress` is set to 10

**Correct Answer: D**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 75**

In Security Management High Availability, if the primary and secondary managements, running the same version of R80.x, are in a state of 'Collision', how can this be resolved?

- A. Administrator should manually synchronize the servers using SmartConsole
- B. The Collision state does not happen in R80.x as the synchronizing automatically on every publish action
- C. Reset the SIC of the secondary management server
- D. Run the command 'fw send synch force' on the primary server and 'fw get sync quiet' on the secondary server

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 76**

What is the most efficient way to view large fw monitor captures and run filters on the file?

- A. wireshark
- B. CLISH
- C. CLI
- D. snoop

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 77**

How does the URL Filtering Categorization occur in the kernel?

1. RAD provides the status of the search to the client.
2. The a-sync request is forwarded to the RAD User space via the RAD kernel for online categorization.
3. The online detection service responds with categories and the kernel cache is updated.
4. The kernel cache notifies the RAD kernel of hits and misses.
5. URL lookup initiated by the client.
6. URL lookup occurs in the kernel cache.
7. The client sends an a-sync request back to RAD If the URL was not found.

- A. 5, 6, 7, 1, 3, 2, 4
- B. 5, 6, 2, 4, 1, 7, 3
- C. 5, 6, 4, 1, 7, 2, 3
- D. 5, 6, 3, 1, 2, 4, 7

**Correct Answer: C**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 78**

To check the current status of hyper-threading, which command would you execute in expert mode?

- A. `cat /proc/hypert_status`
- B. `cat /proc/smt_status`
- C. `cat /proc/hypert_stat`
- D. `cat /proc/smt_stat`

**Correct Answer: B**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 79**

What is the correct syntax to set all debug flags for Unified Policy related issues?

- A. `fw ctl debug -m UP all`
- B. `fw ctl debug -m up all`
- C. `fw ctl kdebug -m UP all`
- D. `fw ctl debug -m fw all`

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

**QUESTION 80**

Some users from your organization have been reported some connection problems with CIFS since this morning. You suspect an IPS Issue after an automatic IPS update last night. So you want to perform a packet capture on uppercase I only directly after the IPS module (position 4 in the chain) to check if the packets pass the IPS. What command do you need to run?

- A. `fw monitor -mi -pl 5 -e <filterexpression>`
- B. `fw monitor -pi 5 -e <filterexpression>`
- C. `tcpdump -eni any <filterexpression>`
- D. `fw monitor -pl asm <filterexpression>`

**Correct Answer: A**

**Section:**

